實證醫學主題 電子資源導覽

圖資處讀者服務組徐淑倩



實證醫學EBM (Evidence-Based Medicine)

基於實證實務,結合醫師 臨床專業知識和最佳的研 究資訊,並考慮病患境況 與偏好,提供高品質的優 質醫學照顧。



實證醫學5步驟(5A)



1. Ask:提出臨床問題

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臨床情境

您有一位病人是55歲的男性剛接受腹部手術後正在恢復中(腹腔鏡攝護 腺切除術)。這名病患抱怨他的腹部疼痛且感到噁心。他有腹漲、無腸蠕 動聲。醫生根據臨床表徵與影像懷疑是麻痺性腸阻塞。

您打算在下一次的實證護理實務委員會會議上討論此案例。委員會決定做 一項案例研究,以確定是否有證據表明,手術後如嚼口香糖等簡單的介入, 是否可以預防腹部手術後的術後腸阻塞。

研究問題:在病人經歷過腹部手術後,是否有證據可以比較有嚼口香糖與 未嚼口香糖對於術後腸阻塞的影響?

1. Ask:提出臨床問題(使用PICO)

▪ 架構化問題的方法

- 聚焦問題重點
- ■轉化為檢索詞彙

1. Ask:提出臨床問題(使用PICO)

Question:簡潔有力的表達臨床特定問題

Ρ	Patient/Problem (病人/問題)	描述病患、疾病或病徵
I	Intervention (介入)	考慮採取哪些行動(治療、手術或檢查)?
С	Comparison (對照)	哪些行動要一起比較?
Ο	Outcome (結果)	期待結果為何?

1. Ask:提出臨床問題(使用PICO)

在病人經歷過腹部手術後,是否有證據可以比較有嚼口香糖 與未嚼口香糖對於術後腸阻塞的影響?

PICO	中文情境	英文情境	檢索策略
Patient/Problem (病人/問題)	經歷過腹部手術後的病人	Patients undergoing abdominal surgery	Abdominal surgery OR Surgery OR Postoperative OR Recovery
Intervention (介入)	有嚼口香糖	Chewing gum	Chewing Gum OR Gum
Comparison (對照)	未嚼口香糖	Not chewing gum	
Outcome (結果)	對於術後腸阻塞影響	Affects post-operative ileus	Postoperative lleus OR Paralytic lleus OR lleus

AND

2. Acquire:找尋最佳證據

2. Acquire:找尋最佳證據 (實證醫學資料金字塔6S Model)



牛津實證醫學中心證據等級表

Leve	el	中文翻譯
1a	Systematic review of RCTs (Meta-Analysis)	高同質性的隨機對照試驗的系統性回顧文獻
1b	Randomized controlled trial (RCT)	單篇隨機對照試驗
1c	All-or none	全有全無試驗
2a	Systematic review of cohort studies	高同質性的世代研究的系統性回顧文獻
2b	Cohort study or poor RCT	單篇世代研究(包含低品質的隨機對照試驗)
2c	Outcomes research; Ecological studies	預後研究(生態研究)
3a	Systematic review of case-control studies	高同質性的病例對照研究的系統性回顧文獻
3b	Case-control study	單篇病例對照研究
4	Case series	系列病例報告
5	Expert opinion without explicit critical appraisal	未經嚴格評判的專家意見

<mark>證據力強</mark> 設計嚴謹 偏差少

證據力弱

設計薄弱 偏差多







資料出處:方靜如,系統性文獻回顧研究之文獻搜尋方法[1a]

實證醫學相關資料庫介紹

實證醫學資料庫

- UpToDate
- EMBASE
- Cochrane Library
- PubMed

連線方式:本校電子資源查詢系統<u>http://er.kmu.edu.tw</u>→登入個人帳密→ 輸入資料庫名稱即可進行檢索

除了 UpToDate外,其他資料庫皆可透過電子資源查詢系統在院內外使用



✓最新消息 more > ➤〔試用資料庫〕Thieme - MedOne... 2020年6月3日 ➤〔試用資料庫〕Grolier Online ... 2020年5月25日 > 〔試用資料庫〕Giloo 紀實影音線上平台 2020年5月25日 ➤〔試用資料庫〕Naxos Music Lib... 2020年5月21日 ▶ 〔試用資料庫〕Naxos Spoken Wo... 2020年5月21日 ▶ 〔試用資料庫〕ClinicalKey Stu... 2020年4月27日 ➤〔試用資料庫〕KONO for Librar... 2020年4月18日 > 〔試用資料庫〕Medicom 最新國際醫學會... 2020年3月12日

▶ 圖書館活動





MyKMU - 高雄醫學大學資訊服務入口



職號/學號(Employee/Student No.): 附屬機構同仁職號開頭不加0



密碼 (Password): 本校電子郵件密碼或學生/教職員資訊系統密碼 (KMU E-mail password or Infomation System password) 附屬機構同仁密碼預設為完整身份證字號(英文字母大寫)

欲變更密碼者請先登入後再點選變更密碼

(If you want to change your password, please login first and then click "Change Pessword")



試服務人口	您好 (Hello), 867013 (avia)
ERST	密碼管理 (Password Management) 註冊備用電子郵件信箱忘記密碼時可讓您自行重設 (Register Your Backup E-mail if you may forget password) 變更電子郵件/校務資訊系統密碼 (Change Your E-mail/Info. System Password) 重設數位學園密碼 (Reset Your e-Learning Password)
職號	申請高醫 Google <u>Apps 賬號 (Register Your KMU Google Apps ID)</u> 重設高醫 Google <u>Apps 密碼 (Reset Your KMU Google Apps Password)</u>
身分證字號(字母大寫)	設定 867013 在高雄醫學大學的數位學園密碼 (Set Your e-Learning Password): 密碼重設規則:須有6至16個字元、不得和帳號名稱相同、不得全為數字。 密碼重設建議:混用大小寫英文字母、數字和符號字元、不直接使用英文單字。
變更密碼 d then click "Change Password")	新數位學園密碼(New e-Learning Password) 新數位學園密碼再輸入一次(New e-Learning Password again)

送出(Submit)



	▲最新消息	more >	
>	〔試用資料庫〕Thieme - MedOne	2020年6月3日	
>	〔試用資料庫〕Grolier Online	2020年5月25日	論文
>	〔試用資料庫〕Giloo 紀實影音線上平台	2020年5月25日	How t
>	〔試用資料庫〕Naxos Music Lib	2020年5月21日	- m
>	〔試用資料庫〕Naxos Spoken Wo	2020年5月21日	
>	〔試用資料庫〕ClinicalKey Stu	2020年4月27日	E SE
>	〔試用資料庫〕KONO for Librar	2020年4月18日	After
>	〔試用資料庫〕Medicom 最新國際醫學會	2020年3月12日	attend

▲圖書館活動



After registration, the system will send you the webinar URL, please attend the live workshop 15 minutes before the webinar starts. 論文投稿線上講座(7/2 15:00-16:00) 演講語言:英文 Language: English



由一位著名的撰寫教科 書的腎臟學家於1992 年創建	 他為自己編寫的教科書總是很快過時而感 到苦惱 	Dr Bud Rose - The Founder of UpToDate
並不是取代教科書,而 主要用於解決教科書所 不能解決的問題	 教科書主要是講述某種疾病的參考工具 UpToDate主要是告訴醫生怎樣治療患有 這種疾病的病人 	
為醫生(和其他臨床工 作者)在治療患者時解 答問題的線上電子產品	 醫生在臨床時遇到的2/3問題無法解答 解答臨床問題每天可能改變5~8名患者的 臨床治療策略 	

沒有醫生能夠吸收、記憶海 量的醫學文獻並且判斷這些 新發表的研究成果對診治患 者有什麼影響

- 每周有10,000 項研究新增到Medline中
- 1965年僅有39項隨機試驗發表,而2008 年有26,000項隨機試驗發表

UpToDate 做到這些

- 審讀文獻,來回答臨床問題
- 綜合相關文獻,推薦診療方案
- 持續更新内容
- 借鑒本領域專家意見

因此,臨床醫生可以在 診療過程中獲取建議, 解決問題

• 自1992 來, UpToDate已成為臨床工作者的專業"工具"

Practice Changing UpDates

診療方式更新快訊 10,500+ •······

Clinical Topics 臨床的專題內容

5,800

Drug Monographs 藥物訊息與交互作用查詢** 功能

1,500 • Patient leaflets

患者教育内容

Rigorous threetier peer-review process •32,000+ Graphics 圖表 170 +**Medical Calculators** 臨床計算器 •440,000+ References 包含引用文獻 **Specialties** 專科

RECOMMENDATION GRADES 醫囑的強度 (診療建議的強度)					
Grade 1	Strong Recommendation 強推薦	Benefits clearly outweigh the risks and			
1 級推薦	"We recommend"	burdens (or vice versa) for most, if not all, patients			
Grade 2	Weaker Recommendation 弱推薦	Benefits and risks closely balanced and/or			
2 級推薦	"We suggest"	uncertain			
EVIDENCE GRADES 證據的品質(證據的強度)					
Grade A A 級證據	High Quality Evidence 高品質證據	Consistent evidence from randomized trials, or overwhelming evidence of some other form			
Grade B B 級證據	Moderate Quality Evidence 中等品質證據	Evidence from randomized trials with important limitations, or very strong evidence of some other form			
Grade C C 級證據	Low Quality Evidence 低品質證據	Evidence from observational studies, unsystematic clinical observations, or from randomized trials with serious flaws			





INEFFECTIVE OR UNPROVEN INTERVENTIONS

Dietary manipulation and most pharmacologic therapies other than peripheral acting mu-opioid receptor antagonists are ineffective or unproven for preventing prolonged postoperative ileus.

Chewing gum — The effect of chewing gum on postoperative bowel recovery has been studied in randomized trials following appendectomy [64], cesarean section [65,66], colorectal surgery [67-72], bladder surgery [73], and other intestinal and gynecological surgeries [74-77]. Sham feeding with gum given three or four times per day and chewed for an average of 10 to 30 minutes at a time has been shown to expedite the return of bowel function after abdominal surgery in most but not all studies [78].

A 2015 Cochrane review of 81 randomized trials showed chewing gum reduced time to flatus by 12.5 hours (22 studies; 95% CI -17.2 to -7.8 hours), time to bowel movement by 18.1 hours (20 studies; 95% CI -25.3 to -10.9 hours), and length of hospital stay by 1.0 day (18 studies; 95% CI -1.6 to -0.4 days) compared with conventional postoperative care. The effect diverse largest in colorectal surgery and emailer in constraints of cesarean section. The effect diverse largest in colorectal surgery and emailer tip constraints of cesarean section. The effect diverse largest in colorectal surgery and emailer in constraints of the effect diverse largest in colorectal surgery and emailer in constraints of the effect diverse largest in colorectal surgery and emailer in constraints of the effect diverse largest in colorectal surgery and emailer in constraints of the effect diverse largest in colorectal surgery and emailer in constraints of the effect diverse largest in colorectal surgery and emailer in constraints of the effect diverse largest in colorectal surgery and emailer in constraints of the effect diverse largest in colorectal surgery and emailer in constraints of the effect diverse largest in colorectal surgery and emailer in constraints of the effect diverse largest in colorectal surgery and emailer in constraints of the effect diverse largest in colorectal surgery and emailer in constraints of the effect diverse largest in colorectal surgery and emailer in constraints of the effect diverse largest in colorectal surgery and emailer the effect diverse largest in colorectal surgery and emailer in constraints of the effect diverse largest in colorectal surgery and emailer the effect diverse largest in colorectal surgery and emailer the effect diverse largest in colorectal surgery and emailer the effect diverse largest in colorectal surgery and emailer the effect diverse largest in colorectal surgery and emailer the effect diverse largest in colorectal surgery and email diverse largest in colorectal surgery and emaile

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- TI Gum chewing reduces postoperative ileus? A systematic review and meta-analysis.
- AU Noble EJ, Harris R, Hosie KB, Thomas S, Lewis SJ
- SO Int J Surg. 2009 Apr;7(2):100-5. Epub 2009 Jan 31.



使用須知

- 院內使用可直接連線(<u>https://www.uptodate.com</u>),若需院外使用, 使用者需先在院內<u>註冊UpToDate個人帳號</u>,透過此組帳號方可在校 外查詢UpToDate。
- 每90天內必須在院內使用電腦登入您的個人帳密,以重新驗證使用權限(若下載UpToDate App會有自動提醒訊息)。
- 請在Play商店或APP Store搜尋UpToDate並進行安裝,每組帳號最多 可同時登入2台行動裝置。



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UpToDate App for Android[™]



UpToDate App for Windows 8





EMBASE 臨床醫學資料庫





世界最大型的生物醫學摘要資料庫,除了豐富的期刊種類,也收錄了研討會、會議論文等灰色文獻,並提供簡潔強大的搜尋介面。<u>特色如下</u>:

1. Emtree深度索引

收錄詞彙量是PubMed MESH 2.5倍,可以輕鬆找到所有同義詞與下位 階詞彙的搜尋結果。

- 2. PICO搜尋介面,彈性搜尋及筆數預覽
- 3. 實證醫學常用篩選條件

4. 可否下載電子全文視本館是否訂購

Embase®	Search Emtre	e Journals
Quick Search		
Quick PICO PV Wizard Medical device Advanced Drug	Disease Device Article Authors	
Quick search V Search	h for e.g. 'heart attack' AND stress	
AND V Journal name V e.g. a	merican heart	Q Î
AND V Author name V e.g. v	atson j	Q 💼
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Limit to:		
Publication years (including):Records (including)2020to20201-1-2016	idded to Embase Evidence Based Medicine gend date): Cochrane Review Controlled Clinical Trial ico 31-12-2016 Systematic Review Randomized Controlled Trial Meta Analysis Meta Analysis	



PubMed 如何查詢實證醫學文獻

PubMed

■ 收錄內容

PubMed為美國國家醫學圖書館所製作生物醫學摘要資料庫,收錄約5,500種 期刊,包含MEDLINE、生命科學期刊和電子書,書目資料量已達3,400萬筆

- 收錄主題:醫學、牙科學、藥學、護理學、健康照護及生命科學
- 收錄年代:1946~迄今

■ 資料庫特色:

- 1. 資料量龐大
- 2. 提供LinkOut 服務,可對外連結出版社電子全文(能否下載視本館是否訂購)

3. 提供MeSH(醫學標題表)檢索

PubMed

•



(透過上述連結方可於院外下載館藏全文)

🛞 KMU Library

檢索技巧小撇步-一般資訊檢索概念

檢索技巧	範例			
單字 vs "片語"	social welfare 找到74117筆 "social welfare" 找到16926筆 (不會搜尋到social worker andwelfare policy)			
切截字	diabet*可搜尋到 diabetes、diabetic		wom?n可 woman、	搜尋到 women
同義字	單複數 Disease Diseases	全名縮寫 COPD Chronic Ob Pulmonary	ostructive Disease	同義異形字 medication adherence medication compliance
布林邏輯 搭配括號使用	AND(交集)、OR(聯集)、N	IOT(差集)捂	話號內先運算 A C C (A AND B) OR C	B A AND (B OR C)

檢索技巧小撇步-自由詞彙與控制詞彙

	自由詞彙 Free Text	控制詞彙 Controlled Vocabular	у
查詢方式	關鍵字會直接比對資料庫篇名/ 摘要/作者等欄位	關鍵字會比對控制詞彙表後再做	查詢 Tree Number(s): C08.381.495.389
優點	檢索過程較簡單適用新興醫學詞彙及概念	解決同義字問題可彈性調整廣/狹義詞	Intern Onique ID: D029424 Entry Terms: • COPD • Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease • COAD • Chronic Obstructive Airway Disease • Chronic Obstructive Lung Disease • Airflow Obstruction, Chronic • Airflow Obstruction, Chronic
缺點	• 需列出所有同義詞• 可能需過濾不相關文獻	 要熟悉才能善用 不適用新興醫學詞彙及概念 關鍵字受限較不具彈性	Chronic Airflow Obstructions Chronic Airflow Obstructions Chronic Airflow Obstruction Previous Indexing: Lung Diseases. Obstructive (1971-2001) Pulmonary Emphysema (1965-1971) All MeSH Categories Diseases Categories
範例	oncology tumor cancer	oncology tumor cancer	Liseases Category Respiratory Tract Diseases Lung Diseases Obstructive Pulmonary Disease, Chronic Obstructiv Bronchitis, Chronic Pulmonary Emphysema
	oncology or tumor or cancer	Subject Heading neoplasms	

檢索技巧小撇步-自由詞彙與控制詞彙

	自由詞彙 Free Text	控制詞彙 Controlled Vocabular	y
查詢方式	關鍵字會直接比對資料庫篇名/ 摘要/作者等欄位	關鍵字會比對控制詞彙表後再做	查 洵 Tree Number(s): C08.381.495.389
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缺點	 需列出所有同義詞 可能需過濾不相關文獻	 要熟悉才能善用 不適用新興醫學詞彙及概念 關鍵字受限較不具彈性	Chronic Airflow Obstructions Chronic Airflow Obstructions Chronic Airflow Obstruction Previous Indexing: Lung Diseases. Obstructive (1971-2001) Pulmonary Emphysema (1965-1971) All MeSH Categories Diseases Concerve
範例	oncology tumor cancer	oncology tumor cancer	Respiratory Tract Diseases Lung Diseases Lung Diseases. Obstructive Pulmonary Disease, Chronic Obstructiv Bronchilis. Chronic Pulmonary Emphysema
	oncology or tumor or cancer	Subject Heading neoplasms	



Medical Subject Headings(MeSH)醫學主題標題表

由美國國家醫學圖書館編製,可用以分析生物醫學文獻內容的控制 詞彙表,可讓使用者檢所結果更為完整精確。



Restrict to MeSH Major Topic.

Do not include MeSH terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy.

MeSH標題表

如何使用MeSH

- ① 下拉選單至MeSH
- ② 輸入關鍵字(盡可能輸入全名)
- ③ 點選Search
- ④ 選擇符合的MeSH詞彙
- ⑤ 勾選需要的副標題
- ⑥ 確認兩項勾選
- ⑦ 按Add to search builder再 按Search PubMed即完成 MeSH檢索

MeSH	MeSH 🔻	Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Dis	Search					
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A disease of chronic diffus EMPHYSEMA. Year introduced: 2002	se irreversible airflow o	bstruction. Subcategories of COPD includ	e CHRONIC BRONCHITIS and PULMONARY	Obstructive/dr "Pulmonary Dis Obstructive/th	rug therapy"[Majr] OR sease, Chronic serapy"[Majr])			
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blood		epidemiology	physiology	Related inform	ation			
cerebrospinal fl	uid	ethnology	physiopathology	PubMed				
chemically induced		etiology	prevention and control	PubMed - Major	or Topic			
		history	 psychology radiotherapy 	Clinical Queries				
complications		immunology	rehabilitation	NLM MeSH Brow	ser			
congenital		legislation and jurisprudence	statistics and numerical data	dbGaP Links				
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- 先使用UpToDate、EMBASE、PubMed搜尋
 直接輸入單字、片語,毋需使用太多檢索技巧,並提供精簡資訊與證據。
- 資料庫限制條件請指定文獻類型為實證醫學文獻
 Meta-Analysis/Systematic Review/RCT
- 可搭配自然詞彙與控制詞彙混合查詢, 並善用布林邏輯提高精確率
- 查詢不同資料庫會發現更多關鍵字再加以運用
- 找到最相關資料的參考文獻再做延伸查詢





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