科學文章寫作與投稿經驗分享

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為何要寫作?

- 寫作與報告
- 以文字及口語的方式,表情達意。
- 亦即所謂的「溝通」。
- 溝通的能力對研究科學的人而言,有何重要性?
- 對研究生來說,「實驗」比較重要??????







Title = 全文的主旨句 全文不能偏離主題



Review

Hallmarks of aging: An expanding universe

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10 Centre de Recherche des Cordeliers. Equipe labellisée par la Lique contre le cancer, Université de Paris, Sorbonne Université, INSERM

9Altos Labs, Cambridge, UK

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11 Metabolomics and Cell Biology Platforms, Gustave Roussy, Villejuif, France

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The Best Enjoyment of Summer

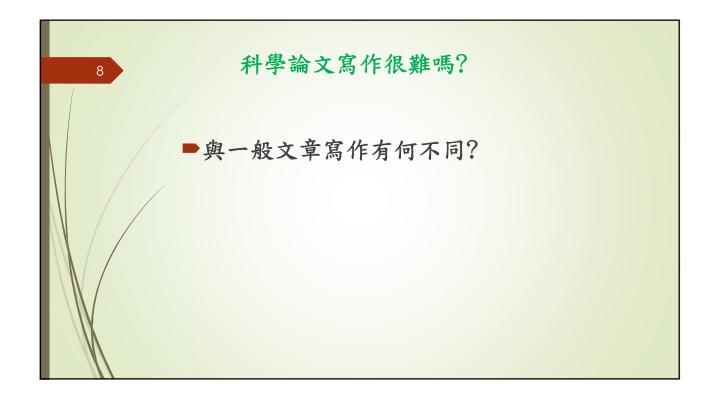
Summer is synonymous with indulging in culinary delights that tantalize the taste buds and evoke memories of carefree days. From juicy watermelons and ripe berries to sizzling barbecues and refreshing ice creams, the season offers a cornucopia of flavors to delight our senses. Whether it's gathering with loved ones for a backyard barbecue or enjoying a leisurely brunch on a sunny patio, the simple act of sharing a meal becomes a celebration of life and friendship. (Wrote by ChatGPT)

What is the main idea?

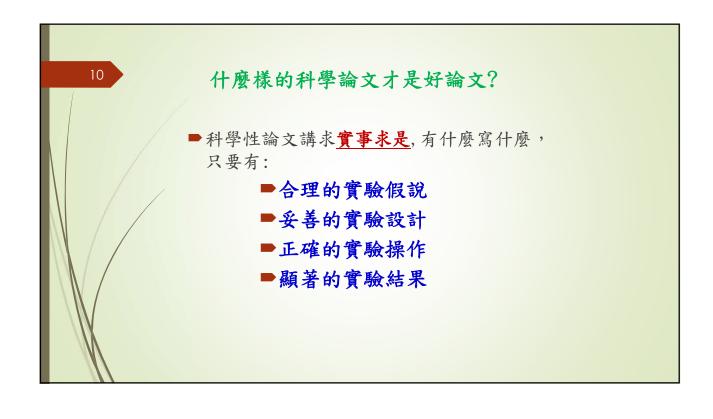
The Best Enjoyment of Summer

Summer is synonymous with indulging in culinary delights that tantalize the taste buds and evoke memories of carefree days. From juicy watermelons and ripe berries to sizzling barbecues and refreshing ice creams, the season offers a cornucopia of flavors to delight our senses. Whether it's gathering with loved ones for a backyard barbecue or enjoying a leisurely brunch on a sunny patio, the simple act of sharing a meal becomes a celebration of life and friendship. (Wrote by ChatGPT)

夏天是享受美食的代名詞,這些美食可以挑動味蕾,喚起人們對無憂無慮的日子的回憶。從多汁的西瓜和成熟的漿果到鐵板燒烤和清爽的冰淇淋,這個季節提供了豐富的口味來滿足我們的感官。無論是與親人相聚在後院燒烤,還是在陽光明媚的露臺上享受悠閒的早午餐,共享餐點的簡單行為都成為對生活和友誼的慶祝。

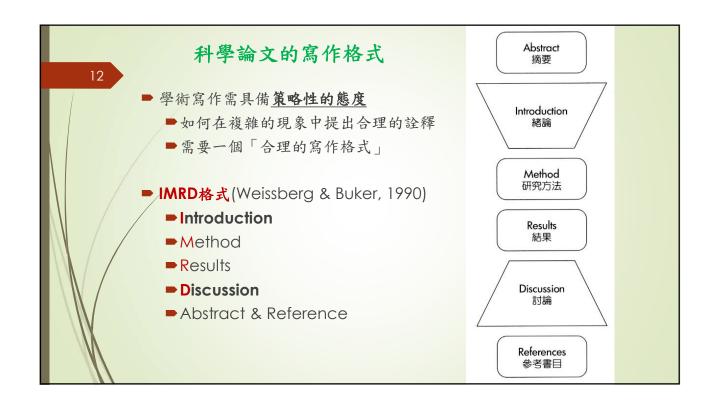


科學論文寫作很難嗎?
●科學報告講求的是「準確」與「清楚」。
●其實有點像.....
●中國科舉時代的「八股文」。
●有既定的格式與規矩,不能隨便的更改。
●什麼樣的科學論文才是好論文?



提供充分的資料

- ■學術論文的發表必須經過同行的審查(peer review),必須說明:
 - ■為什麼要做此研究?
 - ■想解決什麼問題?
 - ■前人對相同或類似的問題所做的探討?
 - ■用了什麼方法來解決這個問題?
 - ■得到了什麼樣的結果?
 - ●發現有什麼顯著的意義?
- ■如何就服同行你的研究結果是值得發表的。



General Background Information

- General statements about your area of research.
 - ■描述你的研究領域近年來的發展。
 - ■常用時態:
 - ■現在式: 陳述已存在的事實
 - ■現在完成式(has/have + past participle): 說明該領域從過去 至今從未間斷的發展過程或變化趨勢
 - Insulin is the major anabolic hormone whose action is essential for appropriate tissue development, growth, and maintenance of glucose homeostasis.
 - Although common definitions of insulin resistance still define it in terms of the effects of insulin in glucose metabolism, in recent years the traditional 'glucocentric' view of insulin resistance has shifted to a 'lipocentric' perspective.

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General Background Information

- Identify your topic within the general area.
 - General statements → Specific topic
 - ■描述該研究主題在其領域中的迅速發展或重要性,以突顯 主題的研究價值。
 - ■範例分析:
 - The finding that <u>insulin</u>, like the adipocyte-derived hormone leptin, <u>affects both neuropeptide expression in the hypothalamus and food intake</u> has recently led to the appreciation of the brain as an insulin target tissue with regard to energy homeostasis in mammals as well.

研究利基

1.5

- Establishing a **niche** and indicating a **gap**.
 - ■如何從你目前的研究來補足或深化之前研究尚未解決的問題。
- 思考研究利基的方向: (Weissberg and Buker, 1990)
 - ➡過去研究不足(inadequate)且被其他研究者所忽視的地方。
 - ■過去研究未解決的矛盾或衝突之處(unresolved conflict)。
 - ●對過去研究結果所做的延伸(extension),探討尚未討論過 的議題。

Purpose of Research

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- 具體明確表明自己的研究目的。
- ▶ 可區分為兩類: (Swales, 1990)
 - ■Purposive (目的性):
 - ■直接明確的指出該研究目的。
 - ■The purpose of this study is to investigate the ...
 - Purpose, aim, objective, goal.
 - **■** Descriptive (描述性):
 - ■由作者陳述其研究特性,可使用第一人稱來敘述。
 - ■In this project we will investigate ...
 - **■Our aims** in this project are to ...

科學論文的寫作特色

- ▶學術論文已被視為一種特定的文體
 - ■具備有共同的語言特色和格式要求
- ■要求:
 - ■論理嚴謹
 - ➡語氣相對較為嚴肅(serious)及正式(formal)
 - ●修辭力求精確、客觀
 - ■句型結構較為複雜
 - ▶字彙的選用有其專業領域上的特定義涵
 - ■不宜出現簡寫形式或俚俗語

論文寫作的要求 ■ 清楚、簡單、明瞭的敘述。 ■ 文學寫作:華麗、創新及講求意象之美的文字。 ■ 科學論文:以最簡潔的文字告訴別人最重要的結果。 ■ 簡單? 很難?

作者如何組織要傳遞的訊息

- Authors use many different methods to organize information.
 - If you know which organizational method the author is using, you will better understand the information you read.
- Authors use two techniques to clearly show how ideas are related to one another:
 - Organizational Methods (Patterns (句型))
 - ■Transitions (轉折詞;語氣的變化)

Materials adapted from D. J. Henry (The Effective Reader/Writer, Pearson Education Inc.)

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Organizational Methods (Patterns)

- Cause and Effect (因果關係)
- Comparison (比較) and/or Contrast (對比)
- Spatial Order-Location / Description (描述: 空間, 位置)
- Time Order (Sequence, Chronological Order)/ Process (過程)
- Enumeration (Listing) (列舉)
- Problem-Solution (問答)
- Definition (定義; 解釋)
- Example (舉例)
- Addition (附加; 除此之外)

Materials adapted from D. J. Henry (The Effective Reader/Writer, Pearson Education Inc.)

作者的責任

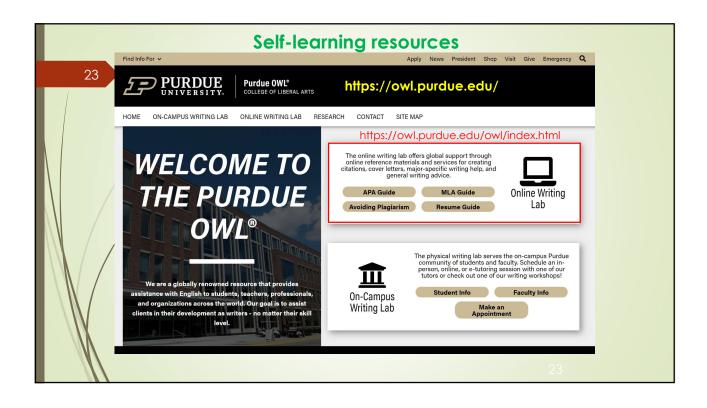
▶將自己的觀念以最清楚的方 式表達出來,讓讀者輕鬆的 閱讀。

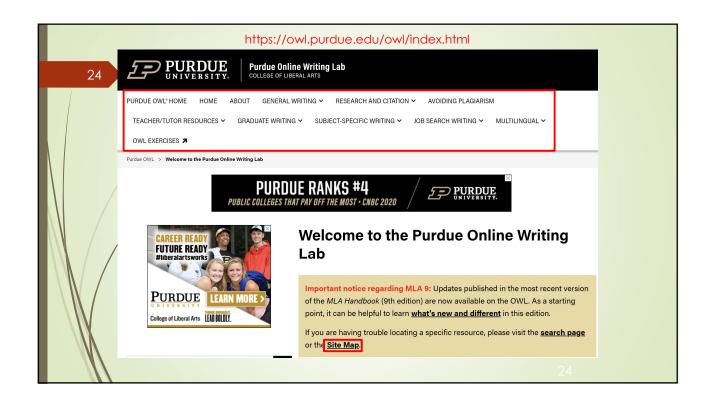
本課程使用之References來源

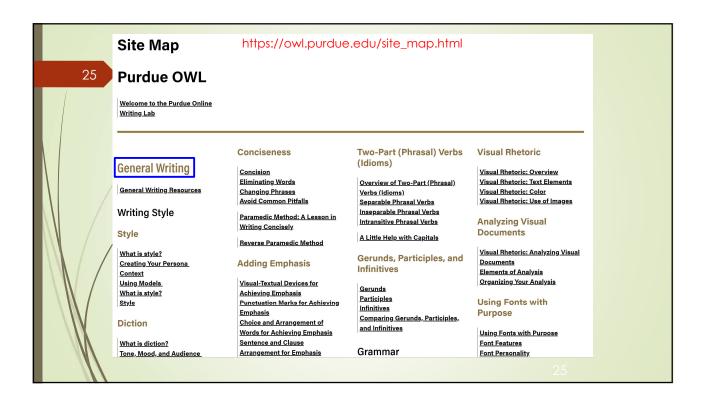
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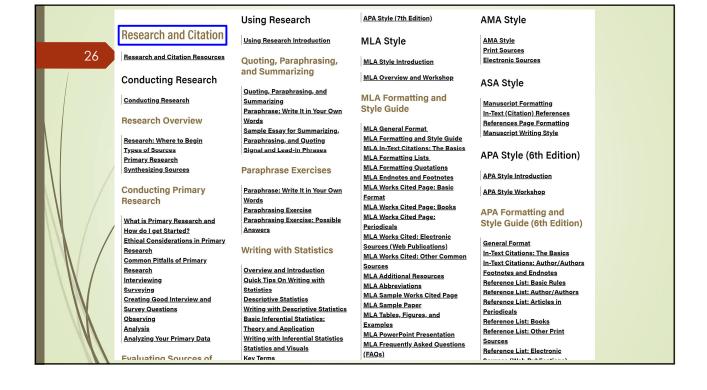
- 英文研究論文寫作 廖柏森 著 眾文圖書股份有限公司
 - 文法指引
 - 段落指引
 - 關鍵句指引
 - ➡ 搭配詞指引
- 英文科技寫作 方克濤 著 (ISBN 957-97110-6-2)
- ▲ 科學論文寫作與發表 潘震澤 著 藝軒圖書出版社 (ISBN 957-616-336-6)
- How to write and submit an academic paper in 18 weeks Steve Wallace Academic Publishing (ISBN 978-986-85379-3-4)
- **▶** Purdue Online Writing Lab (OWL)

https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/purdue_owl.html









Writing is Discipline Specific Conducting a Personal IWE Conference Presentations Setting Goals & Staying **Graduate Writing** Submitting Journal Articles Motivated **Graduate Writing Topics** 27 **IRB Narratives** Ways to Approach Revision **Graduate Writing** Graduate School-Specific Genres Genre Analysis & Reverse Style Reading for Graduate Schoo <u>Outlining</u> Editing & Proofreading Sentences: Types, Variety, Sample Academic Proposals Introduction to Organization and Structure **Graduate Writing Genres** Concision **Graduate Writing** Paragraph Organization & Flow **Punctuation** Thesis & Dissertation Graduate Writing Overview
Writing is a Conversation **Graduate Writing** University Thesis and Genres **Dissertation Templates** Thesis & Dissertation Overview Writing is a Process Thesis and Dissertation Thesis and Dissertation: Getting Writing is a Social Endeavor Academic Proposals Started **Business Writing for Engineering Projects in** Healthcare Writing Administrative and **Community Service** Subject-Specific **Medical Journalism** (EPICS) Clerical Staff Writing Medical Journalism **Business Writing for** EPICS Design Notebook and Medical Writing Sample: Original Administrative and Clerical Staff Overview Professional, Technical Scholarly Article Knowing Your Audience EPICS: Project Charter Writing Medical Writing Sample: Revised **Genre and Medium EPICS: Travel Writing** Article **General Guidelines for Business** Medical Writing Sample: Professional, Technical Writing Writing INDOT Workshop Sample E-mails Reporting on a Conference **Resources for Engineers** Workplace Writers Presentation Writing in Literature INDOT Workshop Resources **Effective Workplace SOAP Notes INDOT Five Principles of** Writing Readability Slide Presentation Writing in Literature INDOT Five Principles of Rhetorical Awareness and User-SOAP Note Sections: S, O, A, & P Readability Handout Writing About Film

Résumés and CVs Model Letters for Various Job Applications Purposes Job Search Writing Introduction to and Expectations Job Applications for Résumés Model for Writing a Reference Job Application Overview 28 Application Worksheet Part 1 Preparing an Request Letter Résumé Sections Model for Writing a Request for Application Worksheet Part 2 Application Application Worksheet Part 3 **Further Negotiations** Contact Information Section Application Worksheet Part 4 Model for Writing a Reply to a Writing a Statement of Teaching **Education Section** Rejection **Philosophy** Work Experience Section Model for Writing an Inquiry about Résumés a Cover Letter and Resume Preparing an Application When to Use Two Pages or More Model for Rejecting a Job Offer Résumés Model for Acceptance Letter Résumé Overview Part 1 Tailoring Employment Scannable Résumés Model for Writing a Reference Résumé Overview Part 2 Documents For a Request Letter Résumé Sections Part 1 Specific Audience What is a Scannable Résumé? Résumé Sections Part 2 Model for Writing a Reference General Guidelines on Preparing a Request Letter Résumé Sections Part 3 Scannable Résumé **Tailoring Documents** Résumé Design Part 1 **Determining Audience** Résumé Design Cover Letters 1: Quick <u>Résumé Design Part 2</u> Addressing Audience Checking Your Résumé **Tips** Scannable Résumés Presentation ternational Student's Job Search: Tips and Terms Management Résumés Cover Letters What Is a Cover Letter? Quick Content Tips for Cover Writing the Personal Résumé Workshop Cover Letters Letters Statement Cover Letter Overview **Quick Formatting Tips for Cover** Letters Résumé Workshop Cover Letters Part 1 Cover Letters Part 2 Writing the Personal Statement Should I show off my knowledge **Education Section** Cover Letters Part 3 Examples of Successful of the company? Experience Section Statements What should I do before sending **Honors and Activities Section** Cover Letters Part 4 Advice from Admissions Cover Letters Part 5 off my cover letter? **Skills Section** Representatives Résumé Workshop Presentation Cover Letters Part 6 Personal Statement: Top 10 Rules Cover Letters 2: Reference Sheets Interviews Preparing to Write a Cover Letter Writing the Curriculum Vitae Job Skills Checklist Interviews



