

Article Type 文章類型	Definition 定義	Represent research- or synthesis- based output (i.e., original research and review articles?)
Abstract	Abstract published as an individual standalone article, usually based on research presented at conferences, where the full journal article is still being worked on. 摘要以獨立單篇論文的形式發表，通常基於在會議上發表的研究成果，而完整的期刊論文仍在撰寫中。	N
Abstract Supplement	Collection of Abstracts, usually all from a specific conference, and materials related to them such as Introductions, Author Indices etc. 摘要集，通常收錄自特定會議的所有摘要，以及相關資料，例如導言、作者索引等。	N
Announcement	Sharing factual information or acknowledgements from the journal or its owners that is not dissemination of knowledge, research, or opinion. 分享來自該期刊或其所有者的事實資訊或聲明，此類內容不屬於知識、研究或意見的傳播。	N
Article Note	Flag to readers to acknowledge an issue. 向讀者標示以示知悉該問題。	N
B2B	Includes B2B content that is submitted and requires a license for publication. For contracted B2B content not requiring licenses, please see Custom Content. 包含經提交且需取得授權方可發布的 B2B 內容。若為無需授權的合約型 B2B 內容，請參閱「客製化內容」。	N
Career and Management	Article relating to career development or managing a practice or people or small business for practitioners. 針對從業人員的相關文章，內容涉及職涯發展、診所管理、人員管理或小型企業經營。	N
Case Study	Detailed report or presentation of the symptoms, signs, diagnosis, treatment, and follow-up of an individual patient or selected disease indications. Usually describes an unusual or novel occurrence or has substantial learning value for readers. 針對個別患者或特定疾病適應症，詳細報告或闡述其症狀、體徵、診斷、治療及後續追蹤。通常描述不尋常或新穎的案例，或對讀者具有顯著的學習價值。	Y
Case Study Media	Image(s) or video(s) showcasing the symptoms, signs, diagnosis, treatment, and follow-up of an individual patient or selected disease indications. Usually from an unusual or novel case study or has substantial learning value for readers. 展示個別患者或特定疾病症狀、體徵、診斷、治療及後續追蹤的圖片或影片。通常源自罕見或新穎的病例研究，或對讀者具有顯著的學習價值。	Y
Commentary	Expert opinion from one or more people (who may agree or disagree) on a published work, current understanding/status of an area, or how practice should be undertaken. Generally with references. 一位或多位專家（其觀點可能一致或相左）針對已發表作品、某領域的現有認知 / 現狀，或實務應如何進行所提出的專業見解。通常會附上參考文獻。	Y
Concern	Warning to readers to indicate problems cannot be resolved and that caution may be needed. 此處旨在提醒讀者，某些問題可能無法解決，且需謹慎行事。	N

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Correspondence	A letter, or response to a letter, sent to the journal to raise a point of interest, discuss a difference of opinion or encourage participation. 致該期刊的一封信函，或對某封信函的回覆，旨在提出值得關注的觀點、討論意見分歧，或鼓勵讀者參與。	N
Cover	A cover or cover image for a journal. They can be commercial (i.e. via a cover sales program) or not. They are generally not configured in the editorial system. 期刊的封面或封面圖片。這些封面可能屬於商業性質（例如透過封面銷售計畫取得），也可能不是。通常這些內容不會在編輯系統中設	N
Custom Content	For Custom Content, an internal team creates and typesets it, independently manages licensing, and provides publication-ready content to production. May include B2B content. 針對客製化內容，由內部團隊負責創作與排版，獨立管理授權事宜，並向製作部門提供可直接出版的內容。內容可能包含 B2B 內容。	N
Data Article	Detailed description of a dataset and its creation, with the data included in machine-readable format, that enables others to make use of the data. No research done with the data is included. 對資料集及其建立過程的詳細說明，其中包含以機器可讀格式呈現的資料，以便他人能利用這些資料。本文件不包含任何基於該資料進行的研究成果。	Y
Editorial	To convey an opinion, or overview of an issue, by the Editor or someone invited by the editor. 由編輯或經編輯邀請的人士，就某個議題發表意見或概述。	N
Education	Educational piece that explains a subject, method or current thinking to enable others to understand and/or use it. Does not present new research/findings. May also elicit reflection or test knowledge or thinking, and be linked to professional certification. 旨在闡釋某個主題、方法或當前思潮的教育性文章，以協助他人理解及 / 或運用相關內容。此類文章不呈現新的研究或發現，亦可能引導讀者進行反思，或用以檢測其知識或思考能力，並可能與專業認證相	Y
Erratum	To correct an error or omission in an article, where no ethical concerns have been detected or reported, and the conclusions of the study remain intact. 若文章中存在錯誤或遺漏，且未發現或未通報任何倫理疑慮，且研究	N
Events	A curated list of relevant upcoming events in the field of interest of the journal and its readers. 一份精選清單，收錄了與本期刊及其讀者感興趣領域相關的即將舉辦活動。	N
Index	A list of the contents of an issue or volume, including future issue plans. 某期或某卷的內容目錄，包含未來刊物的規劃。	N
Introduction	A introduction to an issue, which may introduce the theme, or highlight selected articles, or preview the full contents of the issue. 本期導讀，用以介紹本期主題、重點推介精選文章，或預覽本期完整內容。	N
Issue Information	An article type used by production for adjunct matter. Not configured in the editorial system. 製作部門用於輔助內容的文章類型。編輯系統中未進行設定。	N

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Lecture	<p>Transcript or summary of a speech given at a conference, symposium, workshop or similar, usually an invited speech, given by a recognised expert, an award winner, or elected society officer.</p> <p>在會議、研討會、工作坊或類似場合所發表的演講文字紀錄或摘要。通常為受邀演講，由公認的專家、獲獎者或當選的學會幹部所發表。</p>	Y
Media Review	<p>Short review on the usefulness/quality of one or more books or other media, to aid readers in decision-making.</p> <p>針對一本或多本書籍或其他媒體的實用性 / 品質所撰寫的簡短評論，旨在協助讀者做出決策。</p>	N
Meeting Report	<p>Summary of developments presented at a meeting, relying largely on the works presented at the meeting, rather than being fully referenced accounts of a field.</p> <p>會議中提出的進展摘要，主要依據會議上發表的成果，而非對該領域進行全面引述的敘述。</p>	N
Method and Protocol	<p>Procedural method in the design and implementation of an experiment or study.</p> <p>實驗或研究之設計與執行所採用的程序方法。</p>	Y
News Article	<p>External factual information to keep readers up to date with events.</p> <p>外部事實資訊，讓讀者掌握最新動態。</p>	N
Obituary	<p>Celebration of the life of a deceased researcher of significance, by giving an account of the work and influence of that individual.</p> <p>透過闡述該研究者的學術成就與影響力，以紀念一位已故的重要研究者的生平。</p>	N
Off-Line Licenses	<p>Only for Hybrid journals, these articles have separate licensing requirements that are contractually handled off-line and not through Wiley systems and processes. Copyright lines will be different from the journal default.</p> <p>僅限混合型期刊，此類文章有獨立的授權要求，相關事宜將透過線下合約處理，而非透過Wiley的系統與流程進行。版權聲明將與期刊預設內容有所不同。</p>	N
Opinion	<p>An opinionated, subjective piece by one or more experts, (who may agree or disagree) on a topic or publication.</p> <p>由一位或多位專家（其觀點可能一致或相左）針對某個主題或出版物所撰寫的、充滿個人見解且主觀的評論文章。</p>	N
Perspective	<p>Personal opinion on a topic, often with a novel/imaginative approach to a provocative question, with an engaging though rigorous investigation that enhances the understanding of the subject, including new developments, and moderate referencing.</p> <p>針對某個主題的個人見解，通常以新穎或富於想像力的角度探討具爭議性的問題，透過引人入勝且嚴謹的探究來深化對該主題的理解，內容涵蓋最新發展，並適度引用文獻。</p>	Y
Practice and Policy	<p>Public statement of what a representative group of experts agree to be evidence-based and state-of-the-art knowledge on an aspect of practice/policy.</p> <p>由具代表性的專家群體就某項實務或政策面向，所達成共識的公開聲明，內容涵蓋經實證支持且屬當前最先進的知識。</p>	Y
Profile	<p>Life story of a person significant to the field.</p> <p>該領域重要人物的生平事蹟。</p>	N

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Rapid Publication	Report of a key new research finding that needs/merits fast dissemination, and so is expedited. 關於一項關鍵新研究成果的報告，因需/值得迅速傳播，故予以優先處理。	Y
Research Article	Reports of original research, with methods, findings and conclusions. 原創研究報告，內容包含研究方法、研究結果及結論。	Y
Retraction	Warning to alert readers that an article been confirmed as unreliable, either due to its content or a compromised publication process. The article's content remains available for transparency. 此警告旨在提醒讀者，某篇文章已確認不可靠，原因可能是其內容有問題，或是出版流程出現瑕疵。為確保透明度，該文章的內容仍可查	N
Review Article	Overview of developments in fields or the current lines of thought. Synthesizes multiple sources of information and has long list of references. Emphasis is more factual and less on opinion. 概述各領域的發展現況或當前研究趨勢。整合多方資訊來源，並附有詳盡的參考文獻清單。內容著重於事實陳述，較少涉及個人觀點。	Y
Short Communication	Brief observations and research reports in a concise format. 以簡潔形式呈現的簡短觀察與研究報告。	Y
Technical Note	Extensions or updates to previously published research, reporting additional controls; projects that did not yield publishable results but represent valuable information regarding protocol and data collection; additions to established tools, experimental or computational methods; description of a database; null results and orphan data; data management plans; description of a specific development, technique or procedure, or a modification of an existing technique, procedure or device; new algorithm or computational method, new experimental method, improved version of an experimental protocol or computational approach, new implementation of an existing algorithm... 先前發表研究的延伸或更新，其中報告了額外的對照組；雖未產生可發表的結果，但針對研究方案與資料蒐集提供寶貴資訊的專案；對既定工具、實驗或計算方法的增補；資料庫的描述；無效結果與孤立數據；數據管理計畫；特定開發項目、技術或程序的描述，或對現有技術、程序或裝置的修改；新演算法或計算方法、新實驗方法、實驗	Y
Translated Article	Translated from other articles by a translator, who could be an original author, and held under separate copyright. (For translations arranged by a journal contract with right to publish in all languages, please use Translation under Custom Content.) 由譯者（該譯者可能即是原著作人）翻譯自其他文章，並享有獨立著作權。（若為期刊合約所安排且擁有所有語言出版權的譯作，請於「自訂內容」下選擇「翻譯」。）	N
Withdrawal	Warning to alert readers that an article has been confirmed as unreliable, harmful, or legally problematic and that the article's content has been removed. 此警告旨在告知讀者，某篇文章已被確認為不可靠、有害或存在法律問題，且該文章的內容已遭移除。	N