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講者:圖資處讀者服務組 徐淑倩 時間:110年10月21日(四)15:00-16:00





PubMed簡介
檢索技巧小撇步
MeSH標題表
檢索範例
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PubMed簡介

■ 收錄內容

- PubMed為美國國家醫學圖書館所製作生物醫學摘要資料庫,收錄主題 包含MEDLINE、生命科學期刊和電子書,書目資料量已達3,300萬筆。
- 收錄主題:醫學、牙科學、藥學、護理學、健康照護及生命科學
- 收錄年代:1946~迄今
- 資料庫特色:
 - 1. 資料量龐大
 - 2. 提供full text links 服務,可對外連結出版社電子全文(可否下載視本 校是否訂購)
 - 3. 提供MeSH(醫學標題表)檢索

PubMed簡介

■ 連線網址

- 方式一: 本校電子資源查詢系統→PubMed
- 方式二:本校專屬網址 <u>https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/?otool=itwkmulib</u> (透過上述連結方可於校外下載期刊全文,若圖書館沒有訂購 之全文,可透過RapidILL國際館合申請)





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Review > J Microbiol Imm	unol Infect. 2021 Feb;54(1):46-53. doi: 10.101	6/j.jmii.2020.09.004.	FULL TEXT LINKS	5
Epub 2020 Sep 24.			ELSEVIER	
	atad with pulmonary as	norgillogic. A	OPEN ACCESS	
-	ated with pulmonary as	sperginosis: A	PMC Full t	text
literature review	, ,		🥳 KMU Libro	ary
Chih-Cheng Lai ¹ , Weng-Liang	Yu ²			
Affiliations + expand			ACTIONS	
PMID: 33012653 PMCID: PMC	7513876 DOI: 10.1016/j.jmii.2020.09.004		۶۶ Cite	
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Abstract			SHARE	
	with severe acute respiratory syndrome coror			
	udies, however, the knowledge on Aspergillus se 2019 (COVID-19) was limited. This literatur	-		
	mation about COVID-19 associated with puln		PAGE NAVIGATIO	N
	cause co-infections in patients with COVID-1			
	ence of IPA in COVID-19 ranged from 19.6% t equiring mechanical ventilation was the com		Title & autl	hors
	which could be up to 64.7% (n = 22) in the po		Abstract	
reported cases. The convention	al risk factors of invasive aspergillosis were n	ot common among these		



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檢索技巧小撇步-一般資訊檢索概念

檢索技巧	範例				
單字 v.s. "片語"	適用關鍵字超過1個字或為片語 範例: social welfare v.s. "social welfare" (加上"" 則不會搜尋到social worker andwelfare policy)				
切截功能	字根後加上星號*,檢索字根至少需4個字母 範例:diabet*可搜尋到 diabetes、diabetic "social welfare*"				
同義字			同義異形字 medication adherence medication compliance		
布林邏輯 搭配括號使用	AND(交集)、OR(聯集)、N 運算優先順序()>NOT>A A B A AND B A OR B A NO	AND > OR B	虎內先運算 A AND (B OR C)		

檢索技巧小撇步-keyword v.s. keyword

兩者比較	關鍵字 Keyword	醫學標題表 MeSH term	
查詢方式	關鍵字直接比對篇名/摘要/作者等欄位	關鍵字比對控制詞彙表後再做查詢	
標註者	作者	NLM聘請的學術專家	 Neoplasia Neoplasias Neoplasm Tumors Tumor
優點	• 檢索過程較簡單• 適用新興醫學詞彙及概念	用主題查詢不用擔心漏掉同義字問題可彈性調整廣/狹義詞	 Cancer Cancers Malignancy Malignant Neoplasms Malignant Neoplasm Neoplasm, Malignant
缺點	 需列出所有同義字 可能需過濾不相關文獻	 要熟悉才能善用 不適用新興醫學詞彙及概念 關鍵字受限較不具彈性	 Neoplasms, Malignant Benign Neoplasms Neoplasms, Benign Benign Neoplasm Neoplasm, Benign <u>All MeSH Categories</u> <u>Diseases Category</u> <u>Neoplasms</u>
範例	oncology cancer tumor oncology OR tumor OR cancer	oncology neoplasms tumor cancer MeSH	Cysts Cysts Arachnoid Cysts Bone Cysts + Branchioma Breast Cyst Bronchogenic Cyst Choledochal Cyst Colloid Cysts Dermoid Cyst Epidermal Cyst Explored

<u>chioma</u> <u>st Cyst</u> chogenic Cyst <u>izion</u> edochal Cyst id Cysts oid Cyst rmal Cyst Esophageal Cyst Follicular Cyst Ganglion Cysts

Lymphocele









關於MeSH				
MeSH是甚麼? (見下頁)	醫學標題表(Medical Subject Headings, MeSH), 為了將同一概念用固定的詞彙表達,建立一套醫學標題表(MeSH), 以達到控制詞彙的目的。 1. 樹狀結構(Tree):瞭解醫學標題上下階層、從屬關係 2. 副標題(Subheading):進階篩選更細的副標題分類 3. 範圍註(Scope Note):該醫學標題包含之範圍與定義			
MeSH好處	 將日常用語比對至專業用語 將常用縮寫比對至標準全名 將同義字詞發表之文獻透過MeSH的分類聚集一起 			
其他	PubMed並非所有文獻都會加上MeSH(<mark>約90%文獻會提供MeSH)</mark> , 但新加入PubMed、加工中的文獻則不會有MeSH			

主標題

Pulmonary Disease, Chronic Obstructive



A disease of chronic diffuse irreversible airflow obstruction. Subcategories of COPD include CHRONIC BRONCHITIS and PULMONARY EMPHYSEMA.

Year introduced: 2002

PubMed search builder options

Subheadings:



Restrict to MeSH Major Topic.

□ Do not include MeSH terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy.

The elastin peptide VGVAPG increases CD4 ⁺ T-cell IL-4 production in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

Flora Lemaire ¹, Sandra Audonnet ², Jeanne-Marie Perotin ³ ⁴, Pierre Gaudry ³, Sandra Dury ¹ ³, Julien Ancel ³, François Lebargy ¹ ³, Frank Antonicelli ¹, Gaëtan Deslée ³ ⁴, Richard Le Naour ⁵ ⁶

Affiliations + expand

PMID: 33435988 PMCID: PMC7805078 DOI: 10.1186/s12931-020-01609-4

Free PMC article

MeSH terms 有*代表該篇文獻討論的重點 > Adult > Aged > CD4-Positive T-Lymphocytes / drug effects > CD4-Positive T-Lymphocytes / immunology > CD4-Positive T-Lymphocytes / metabolism* > Cells, Cultured > Female > Humans > Interleukin-4 / blood* > Leukocytes, Mononuclear / drug effects > Leukocytes, Mononuclear / immunology > Leukocytes, Mononuclear / metabolism* > Male > Middle Aged > Oligopeptides / pharmacology* > Pulmonary Disease, Chronic Obstructive / blood* > Pulmonary Disease, Chronic Obstructive / immunology







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檢索技巧小撇步
MeSH標題表





長效型支氣管擴張吸入劑對於治療老年人慢性 阻塞性肺炎的效果為何?

What is the effect of long-acting bronchodilator inhalation on the treatment of chronic obstructive pneumonia in the elderly?

長效型支氣管擴張吸入劑對於治療老年人慢性 阻塞性肺炎的效果為何?

What is the effect of long-acting bronchodilator inhalation on the treatment of chronic obstructive pneumonia in the elderly?

長效型支氣管擴張吸入劑對於治療老年人慢性阻塞性肺炎的效果為何?

可從中文資料庫、教科書、 字典等獲得相關字詞

	中文關鍵字	英文關鍵字
1	長效型支氣管擴張吸入劑	 Bronchodilator Agents Long-acting β_2 Sympathomimetic Agonists LABA Long-acting Muscarinic Antagonists LAMA
2	慢性阻塞性肺炎	 Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease COPD Chronic Obstructive Airway Disease Chronic Obstructive Lung Disease Airflow Obstruction, Chronic
3	效果	effect
4	老年人	可用年齡限制條件篩選





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MeSH	MeSH ~	Chronic Obstructive F	Pulmonary Disease		Search		Help	
Ð	COVID-19 Information						×	
	Public health information (CDC)	Research information (NIH) SARS-CoV-2 data (NCBI)	Prevention and treatment information (HHS)	<u>Español</u>			



MeSH

MeSH (Medical Subject Headings) is the NLM controlled vocabulary thesaurus used for indexing articles for PubMed.

Using MeSH	More Resources
<u>Help</u>	<u>E-Utilities</u>
Tutorials	NLM MeSH Homepage

MeSH MeSH Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease Create alert Limits Advanced	Search Help
COVID-19 Information Public health information (CDC) Research information (NIH) SARS-CoV-2 data (NCBI) Prevention and treatment information	rmation (HHS) Español
Summary -	Send to: PubMed Search Builder
Search results Items: 2 點此進入 3	"Bronchodilator Agents/adverse effects"[Majr]
 Pulmonary Disease, Chronic Obstructive A disease of chronic diffuse irreversible airflow obstruction. Subcategories of COPD include CHRONIC BRONCHITIS and PULMONARY EMPHYSEMA. Year introduced: 2002 	Add to search builder AND ~ Search PubMed You Tube Tutorial
 Asthma-Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease Overlap Syndrome Syndrome with clinical features of both ASTHMA and COPD. Year introduced: 2020 	Find related data

	Pulmonary Disease, Chronic Obstru					
範圍註	A disease of chronic diffuse irreversible airflow obstruction. Subcategories of COPD include CHRONIC BRONCHITIS and PULMONARY EMPHYSEMA.					
부인 프리 미그	Year introduced: 2002					
	PubMed search builder options				Add to search builder ANI	
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	analysis	embryology	parasitology			You Tube Tutorial
副標題	anatomy and histology	embryology enzymology	pathology			
田川市地区	blood	epidemiology	physiology		Related information	
	cerebrospinal fluid	ethnology	physiopathology		PubMed	
	chemically induced	etiology	prevention and control		PubMed - Major Topic	
	chemistry classification	genetics	psychology		Clinical Queries	
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	diagnosis					
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	Do not include MeSH terms found below this te	rm in the MeSH hierarchy.			Pulmonary Disease, Chro	
	Tree Number(s): C08.381.495.389	2				MeSH
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同義詞	Chronic Obstructive Lung Disease				My Bibliography - My NC	ві неір
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	 Chronic Obstructive Airway Disease 				Bronchodilator Agents	
	Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease				-	MeSH
	 Airflow Obstruction, Chronic Airflow Obstructions, Chronic 					See more
	Chronic Airflow Obstructions					
	Chronic Airflow Obstruction					
	Previous Indexing:					
從廣義到狹義	 Lung Diseases, Obstructive (1971-2001) 					
组合的料料结样	 Pulmonary Emphysema (1965-1971) 					
組合的樹狀結構	All MeSH Categories					
	Diseases Category					
	<u>Respiratory Tract Diseases</u> Lung Diseases					
	Lung Diseases,	Obstructive				
		ary Disease, Chronic Obstructive	Currier Currier			
	A	sthma-Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Dise	ase Overlap Syndrome			

Full 🚽

Pulmonary Disease, Chronic Obstructive

A disease of chronic diffuse irreversible airflow obstruction. Subcategories of COPD include CHRONIC BRONCHITIS and PULMONARY EMPHYSEMA.

embryology

enzymology

ethnology

etiology

genetics

□ immunology

metabolism

microbiology

mortality

nursing

legislation and jurisprudence

organization and administration

history

epidemiology

Year introduced: 2002

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Subheadings:

analysis anatomy and histology blood cerebrospinal fluid chemically induced chemistry classification complications congenital

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完成慢性阻塞性肺炎MeSH檢索



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Full 🗸			Send to: -	
				PubMed Search Builder
Bronchodilator Agents				"Bronchodilator Agents/adverse
Agents that cause an increase in the expansion of a bronchus or bronchial tubes. Year introduced: 1965(1963)			effects"[Majr]	
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administration and dosage	□ etiology	□ radiation effects		You Tube Tutorial
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🗆 agonists	🗆 immunology	statistics and numerical data		Related information
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\Box antagonists and inhibitors	metabolism	surgery		Tubined
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All (749) clinical trial (Review (73) RESULTS BY YEA 2 1965 TEXT AVAILABIL	MY NCBI FILTERS	749 results		
	clinical trial (74)	 1 > Int J Chron Obstruct Pulmon Dis. 2021 Apr 20;16:1075-1091. doi: 10.2147/COPD eCollection 2021. 	.S290887.	
		Long-Acting <mark>Bronchodilator</mark> Use in Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease in Primary Care in New Zealand: A Retrospective Study of Treatment Patterns and Evolution Using the HealthStat Database		
	1965 2021 TEXT AVAILABILITY	Dominique Milea ¹ , See-Hwee Yeo ¹ , Yein Nam ² , Aldo Amador Navarro Rojas ¹ , Sumitra Shantakumar ¹ , Janine Beale ³ , Brett Marett ³ , Robert P Young ⁴ , Raewyr Barry Gribben ⁵	1 J Scott ⁴ ,	
	Free full text Full text	Affiliations – collapse Affiliations		
	ARTICLE ATTRIBUTE	 Value Evidence and Outcomes, GlaxoSmithKline plc., Greater China and Inter 139234, Singapore. Real World Evidence & Epidemiology, Adelphi Real World, Macclesfield, Che 		

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善用左側篩選條件



All (109)

Review > Pharmacol Rev. 2012 Jul;64(3):450-504. doi: 10.1124/pr.111.004580. Epub 2012 May 18.

Pharmacology and therapeutics of bronchodilators

Mario Cazzola 1, Clive P Page, Luigino Calzetta, M Gabriella Matera

Affiliations – collapse

Affiliation

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PMID: 22611179 DOI: 10.1124/pr.111.004580

Abstract

Bronchodilators are central in the treatment of of airways disorders. They are the mainstay of the current management of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) and are critical in the symptomatic management of asthma, although controversies around the use of these drugs remain. Bronchodilators work through their direct relaxation effect on airway smooth muscle cells. at present, three major classes of bronchodilators, $\beta(2)$ -adrenoceptor (AR) agonists, muscarinic receptor

antagonists, and xanthines are available and can be used i the inhaled route is currently preferred to minimize system best used for rescue of symptoms, whereas long-acting ad therapy. It has proven difficult to discover novel classes of new targets are emerging. Consequently, the logical appro bronchodilators, although several novel broncholytic class step in simplifying asthma and COPD management and in is to reduce the dose frequency to the minimum necessar incorporation of once-daily dose administration is an impo Several once-daily B(2)-AR agonists or ultra-long-acting B indacaterol, olodaterol, and vilanterol, are already in the n treatment of COPD and asthma, but current recommenda combination with an inhaled corticosteroid. In addition, se antimuscarinic agents, such as glycopyrronium bromide (umeclidinium bromide (GSK573719), are under developme classes of long-acting bronchodilator drugs, in an attempt possible. This review will describe the pharmacology and t classes of bronchodilator.

K Cited by 108 articles

SUPPLEMENTARY INFO

Publication types MeSH terms Substances + expand

ARTICLE TYPE	Address	Journal Article
	Autobiography	Lecture
	Bibliography	Legal Case
SPECIES	Biography	Legislation
	Case Reports	Letter
LANGUAGE	Classical Article	Multicenter Study
	Clinical Conference	News
	Clinical Study	Newspaper Article
SEX	Clinical Trial Protocol	Observational Study
	Clinical Trial, Phase I	Observational Study, Veterinary
JOURNAL	Clinical Trial, Phase II	Overall
	Clinical Trial, Phase III	Patient Education Handout
	Clinical Trial, Phase IV	Periodical Index
AGE	Clinical Trial, Veterinary	Personal Narrative

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