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講者:圖資處讀者服務組 徐淑倩 時間:110年10月21日(四)15:00-16:00





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檢索技巧小撇步
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## ■ 收錄內容

- PubMed為美國國家醫學圖書館所製作生物醫學摘要資料庫,收錄主題 包含MEDLINE、生命科學期刊和電子書,書目資料量已達3,300萬筆。
- 收錄主題:醫學、牙科學、藥學、護理學、健康照護及生命科學
- 收錄年代:1946~迄今
- 資料庫特色:
  - 1. 資料量龐大
  - 2. 提供full text links 服務,可對外連結出版社電子全文(可否下載視本 校是否訂購)
  - 3. 提供MeSH(醫學標題表)檢索

# PubMed簡介

### ■ 連線網址

- 方式一: 本校電子資源查詢系統→PubMed
- 方式二:本校專屬網址 <u>https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/?otool=itwkmulib</u> (透過上述連結方可於校外下載期刊全文,若圖書館沒有訂購 之全文,可透過RapidILL國際館合申請)





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Pub Med.gov	covid19 taiwan		×	Search
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書目貢	資料與摘要			
Review > J Microbiol Immu	unol Infect. 2021 Feb;54(1):46-53. doi: 10.10	)16/j.jmii.2020.09.004.	FULL TEXT LINKS	
Epub 2020 Sep 24.			ELSEVIER	
COULD to			OPEN ACCESS	-
COVID-19 associ	ated with pulmonary a	spergillosis: A	PMC Full tex	ĸt
literature review			🛞 KMU Librar	У
Chih-Cheng Lai <sup>1</sup> , Weng-Liang	Yu <sup>2</sup>			
Affiliations + expand			ACTIONS	
PMID: 33012653 PMCID: PMC	7513876 DOI: 10.1016/j.jmii.2020.09.004		۶۶ Cite	
Free PMC article			S Favorite	<
Abstract			SHARE	
Bacterial or virus co-infections v	vith severe acute respiratory syndrome core	onavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2)		
have been reported in many stu patients with coronavirus diseas	dies, however, the knowledge on Aspergill e 2019 (COVID-19) was limited. This literati	us co-infection among ure review aims to explore		
and describe the updated inforr	nation about COVID-19 associated with pu	lmonary aspergillosis. We	PAGE NAVIGATION	1
found that Aspergillus spp. can	cause co-infections in patients with COVID	-19, especially in		
respiratory distress syndrome re	nce of IPA in COVID-19 ranged from 19.6%	nmon complications, and	Title & authors	ors
the overall mortality was high, v	which could be up to 64.7% (n = 22) in the	pooled analysis of 34	Abstract	
reported cases. The conventiona	al risk factors of invasive aspergillosis were	not common among these		



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## 檢索技巧小撇步-一般資訊檢索概念

檢索技巧	範例					
單字 v.s. "片語"	<b>適用關鍵字超過1個字或為片語</b> 範例: social welfare v.s. "social welfare" (加上" "則不會搜尋到social worker andwelfare policy)					
切截功能	<b>字根後加上星號*,檢索字根至少需4個字母</b> 範例:diabet*可搜尋到 diabetes、diabetic "social welfare*"					
同義字	<b>單複數</b> Disease Diseases	全名縮寫 COPD Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease	同義異形字 medication adherence medication compliance			
布林邏輯 搭配括號使用	AND(交集)、OR(聯集)、N 運算優先順序 () > NOT > A A B A AND B A OR B A NOT	NOT(差集)需大寫,括號 ND>OR B	號內先運算 A AND (B OR C)			

# 檢索技巧小撇步-keyword v.s. keyword

兩者比較	關鍵字 Keyword	醫學標題表 MeSH term	
查詢方式	關鍵字直接比對篇名/摘要/作者等欄位	關鍵字比對控制詞彙表後再做查詢	• Neoplasia
標註者	作者	NLM聘請的學術專家	<ul> <li>Neoplasias</li> <li>Neoplasm</li> <li>Tumors</li> <li>Tumor</li> </ul>
優點	<ul><li>•檢索過程較簡單</li><li>•適用新興醫學詞彙及概念</li></ul>	<ul><li>用主題查詢不用擔心漏掉同義字問題</li><li>可彈性調整廣/狹義詞</li></ul>	Cancer     Cancers     Malignancy     Malignancies     Malignant Neoplasms     Malignant Neoplasm     Neoplasm, Malignant
缺黑占	<ul><li> 需列出所有同義字</li><li> 可能需過濾不相關文獻</li></ul>	<ul><li> 要熟悉才能善用</li><li> 不適用新興醫學詞彙及概念</li><li> 關鍵字受限較不具彈性</li></ul>	Neoplasms, Malignant     Benign Neoplasms     Neoplasms, Benign     Benign Neoplasm     Neoplasm, Benign <u>All MeSH Categories     Diseases Category     Neoplasms </u>
範例	oncology cancer tumor oncology OR tumor OR cancer	oncology neoplasms tumor cancer MeSH	Cysts         Arachnoid Cysts         Bone Cysts +         Branchioma         Breast Cyst         Bronchogenic Cy         Chalazion         Choledochal Cysts         Dermoid Cysts         Dermoid Cysts         Epidermal Cyst         Epidermal Cyst

<u>chioma</u> <u>st Cyst</u> chogenic Cyst <u>izion</u> edochal Cyst id Cysts oid Cyst rmal Cyst Esophageal Cyst Follicular Cyst Ganglion Cysts

Lymphocele









關於MeSH						
MeSH是甚麼? (見下頁)	醫學標題表(Medical Subject Headings, MeSH), 為了將同一概念用固定的詞彙表達,建立一套醫學標題表(MeSH), 以達到控制詞彙的目的。 1. 樹狀結構(Tree):瞭解醫學標題上下階層、從屬關係 2. 副標題(Subheading):進階篩選更細的副標題分類 3. 範圍註(Scope Note):該醫學標題包含之範圍與定義					
MeSH好處	<ol> <li>將日常用語比對至專業用語</li> <li>將常用縮寫比對至標準全名</li> <li>將同義字詞發表之文獻透過MeSH的分類聚集一起</li> </ol>					
其他	PubMed並非所有文獻都會加上MeSH( <mark>約90%文獻會提供MeSH)</mark> , 但新加入PubMed、加工中的文獻則不會有MeSH					

## 主標題

#### Pulmonary Disease, Chronic Obstructive



A disease of chronic diffuse irreversible airflow obstruction. Subcategories of COPD include CHRONIC BRONCHITIS and PULMONARY EMPHYSEMA.

Year introduced: 2002

PubMed search builder options

Subheadings:



Restrict to MeSH Major Topic.

□ Do not include MeSH terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy.

## The elastin peptide VGVAPG increases CD4 <sup>+</sup> T-cell IL-4 production in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

Flora Lemaire <sup>1</sup>, Sandra Audonnet <sup>2</sup>, Jeanne-Marie Perotin <sup>3</sup> <sup>4</sup>, Pierre Gaudry <sup>3</sup>, Sandra Dury <sup>1</sup> <sup>3</sup>, Julien Ancel <sup>3</sup>, François Lebargy <sup>1</sup> <sup>3</sup>, Frank Antonicelli <sup>1</sup>, Gaëtan Deslée <sup>3</sup> <sup>4</sup>, Richard Le Naour <sup>5</sup> <sup>6</sup>

Affiliations + expand

PMID: 33435988 PMCID: PMC7805078 DOI: 10.1186/s12931-020-01609-4

Free PMC article

#### MeSH terms 有\*代表該篇文獻討論的重點 > Adult > Aged > CD4-Positive T-Lymphocytes / drug effects > CD4-Positive T-Lymphocytes / immunology > CD4-Positive T-Lymphocytes / metabolism\* > Cells, Cultured > Female > Humans > Interleukin-4 / blood\* > Leukocytes, Mononuclear / drug effects > Leukocytes, Mononuclear / immunology > Leukocytes, Mononuclear / metabolism\* > Male > Middle Aged > Oligopeptides / pharmacology\* > Pulmonary Disease, Chronic Obstructive / blood\* > Pulmonary Disease, Chronic Obstructive / immunology







PubMed簡介
檢索技巧小撇步
MeSH標題表





# 長效型支氣管擴張吸入劑對於治療老年人慢性 阻塞性肺炎的效果為何?

What is the effect of long-acting bronchodilator inhalation on the treatment of chronic obstructive pneumonia in the elderly?

# 長效型支氣管擴張吸入劑對於治療老年人慢性 阻塞性肺炎的效果為何?

What is the effect of long-acting bronchodilator inhalation on the treatment of chronic obstructive pneumonia in the elderly?

## 長效型支氣管擴張吸入劑對於治療老年人慢性阻塞性肺炎的效果為何?

可從中文資料庫、教科書、 字典等獲得相關字詞

	中文關鍵字	英文關鍵字
1	長效型支氣管擴張吸入劑	<ul> <li>Bronchodilator Agents</li> <li>Long-acting β_2 Sympathomimetic Agonists</li> <li>LABA</li> <li>Long-acting Muscarinic Antagonists</li> <li>LAMA</li> </ul>
2	慢性阻塞性肺炎	<ul> <li>Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease</li> <li>COPD</li> <li>Chronic Obstructive Airway Disease</li> <li>Chronic Obstructive Lung Disease</li> <li>Airflow Obstruction, Chronic</li> </ul>
3	效果	effect
4	老年人	可用年齡限制條件篩選





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MeSH	MeSH ~	Chronic Obstructive F Limits Advanced	Pulmonary Disease		Search		Help	
Ð	COVID-19 Information						×	
	Public health information (CDC)	Research information (NIH	) SARS-CoV-2 data (NCBI)	Prevention and treatment information (HHS)	Español			



## MeSH

MeSH (Medical Subject Headings) is the NLM controlled vocabulary thesaurus used for indexing articles for PubMed.

Using MeSH	More Resources
<u>Help</u>	<u>E-Utilities</u>
Tutorials	NLM MeSH Homepage

MeSH  MeSH  Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease Create alert Limits Advanced	Search Help
<b>COVID-19 Information</b> Public health information (CDC)   Research information (NIH)   SARS-CoV-2 data (NCBI)   Prevention and treatment information	rmation (HHS)   Español
Summary -	Send to: - PubMed Search Builder
Search results Items: 2    點此進入    3	"Bronchodilator Agents/adverse effects"[Majr]
<ul> <li>Pulmonary Disease, Chronic Obstructive</li> <li>A disease of chronic diffuse irreversible airflow obstruction. Subcategories of COPD include CHRONIC BRONCHITIS and PULMONARY EMPHYSEMA. Year introduced: 2002</li> </ul>	Add to search builder AND ~ Search PubMed
<ul> <li>Asthma-Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease Overlap Syndrome</li> <li>Syndrome with clinical features of both ASTHMA and COPD. Year introduced: 2020</li> </ul>	Find related data

	Pulmonary Disease, Chronic Obstru	uctive				
筋周註	EMPHYSEMA.	struction. Subcategories of COPD include C	HRONIC BRONCHITIS and PULN	IONARY		
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						You Tube Tutorial
三山 本亜 早百	analysis     anatomy and histology	embryology	parasitology     pathology			
田川市地区	blood	epidemiology	physiology		Related information	
	cerebrospinal fluid	ethnology	physiopathology		Publyled	
	chemically induced	etiology	prevention and control		PubMed - Major Topic	
			psychology		Clinical Queries	
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	diagnostic imaging     diat therapy	(乂草重過多時建議민	勾選)		meaGen	
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	Tree Number(s): C08 381 495 389	2				MeSH
	MeSH Unique ID: D029424	_			Q Chronic Obstructive Puln	nonary Disease (2) MeSH
	Entry Terms:					
回我问	Chronic Obstructive Lung Disease				INVISIONING ADDITION - INVISION - INVISIO	ві неір
	Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Diseases				Cited in Books for PubMe	ed (Select
	COAD     COPD				30560478) (1)	Books
	Chronic Obstructive Airway Disease				Bronchodilator Agents	
	Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease				-	MeSH
	Airflow Obstruction, Chronic     Airflow Obstructions, Chronic					See more
	Chronic Airflow Obstructions					
	Chronic Airflow Obstruction					
	Previous Indexing:					
從廣義到狹義	<ul> <li>Lung Diseases, Obstructive (1971-2001)</li> </ul>					
组合的料料结样	<ul> <li>Pulmonary Emphysema (1965-1971)</li> </ul>					
和山口口)(13) 까지 和山(1年)	All MeSH Categories					
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	Respiratory Tract Diseases					
	Lung Diseases,	Obstructive				
	Pulmon	ary Disease, Chronic Obstructive	Currier Currier			
	A	stnma-Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Dise	ase Overlap Syndrome			

#### Full 🚽

#### Pulmonary Disease, Chronic Obstructive

A disease of chronic diffuse irreversible airflow obstruction. Subcategories of COPD include CHRONIC BRONCHITIS and PULMONARY EMPHYSEMA.

embryology

enzymology

ethnology

etiology

genetics

□ immunology

metabolism

microbiology

mortality

nursing

legislation and jurisprudence

organization and administration

history

epidemiology

Year introduced: 2002

PubMed search builder options

Subheadings:

# analysis anatomy and histology blood cerebrospinal fluid chemically induced chemistry classification complications congenital

diagnosis

diagnostic imaging

- □ diet therapy
- drug therapy
- economics

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parasitology
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## 完成慢性阻塞性肺炎MeSH檢索



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MeSH	MeSH ~ Bronchodilator Agents 支氣管擴張吸入劑MeSH查詢 ③	Search		
	Limits Advanced			Help
0	COVID-19 Information Public health information (CDC)   Research information (NIH)   SARS-CoV-2 data (NCBI)   Prevention and treatment information (HHS)   Español			X

Full -			Send to: -	
				PubMed Search Builder 📄
Bronchodilator Agents				"Bronchodilator Agents/adverse
Agents that cause an increase in the expansion of a bronchus or bronchial tubes. Year introduced: 1965(1963)				effects"[Majr]
PubMed search builder options				<i>/i</i>
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				Search PubMed
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		statistics and numerical data		Polated information
analysis	□ isolation and purification	□ supply and distribution		
antagonists and inhibitors	metabolism	□ surgery		Fubilied
Dlood	$\square$ organization and administration	therapeutic use		PubMed - Major Topic
chemical synthesis	pharmacokinetics	□ therapy		Clinical Queries
□ chemistry	pharmacology	□ toxicity		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
classification	physiology	urine urine		NLM MeSH Browser
	poisoning			PubChem Compound

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	NIH National Library of Medicine National Center for Biotechnology Information		L m867013
	Pub Med.gov	"Bronchodilator Agents/adverse effects"[Majr]	K Search
進入	Advanced進階檢索	Advanced     Create alert     Create RSS     Clipboard (1)       Save     Email     Send to     Sorted by: Most recent \$\$\$	Display options
	MY NCBI FILTERS	749 results	
	All (749) clinical trial (74) Review (73) RESULTS BY YEAR	<ul> <li>1</li> <li>&gt; Int J Chron Obstruct Pulmon Dis. 2021 Apr 20;16:1075-1091. doi: 10.2147/COPD eCollection 2021.</li> </ul>	.S290887.
		Long-Acting Bronchodilator Use in Chronic Ob Pulmonary Disease in Primary Care in New Zea Retrospective Study of Treatment Patterns and Using the HealthStat Database	structive land: A Evolution
	1965 2021 TEXT AVAILABILITY	21 Dominique Milea <sup>1</sup> , See-Hwee Yeo <sup>1</sup> , Yein Nam <sup>2</sup> , Aldo Amador Navarro Rojas <sup>1</sup> , Sumitra Shantakumar <sup>1</sup> , Janine Beale <sup>3</sup> , Brett Marett <sup>3</sup> , Robert P Young <sup>4</sup> , Raewyn J Scott <sup>4</sup> , Barry Gribben <sup>5</sup>	
	Free full text Full text	Affiliations – collapse	
	ARTICLE ATTRIBUTE	<ol> <li>Value Evidence and Outcomes, GlaxoSmithKline plc., Greater China and Inter 139234, Singapore.</li> <li>Real World Evidence &amp; Epidemiology, Adelphi Real World, Macclesfield, Cher</li> </ol>	continental, shire, UK.

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#### 善用左側篩選條件



All (109)

Review > Pharmacol Rev. 2012 Jul;64(3):450-504. doi: 10.1124/pr.111.004580. Epub 2012 May 18.

#### Pharmacology and therapeutics of bronchodilators

Mario Cazzola <sup>1</sup>, Clive P Page, Luigino Calzetta, M Gabriella Matera

Affiliations – collapse

#### Affiliation

<sup>1</sup> Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Dipartimento di Medicina Interna, Via Montpellier 1, 00133 Roma, Italy. mario.cazzola@uniroma2.it

#### PMID: 22611179 DOI: 10.1124/pr.111.004580

#### Abstract

Bronchodilators are central in the treatment of of airways disorders. They are the mainstay of the current management of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) and are critical in the symptomatic management of asthma, although controversies around the use of these drugs remain. Bronchodilators work through their direct relaxation effect on airway smooth muscle cells. at present, three major classes of bronchodilators,  $\beta(2)$ -adrenoceptor (AR) agonists, muscarinic receptor

antagonists, and xanthines are available and can be used i the inhaled route is currently preferred to minimize system best used for rescue of symptoms, whereas long-acting ad therapy. It has proven difficult to discover novel classes of new targets are emerging. Consequently, the logical appro bronchodilators, although several novel broncholytic class step in simplifying asthma and COPD management and in is to reduce the dose frequency to the minimum necessar incorporation of once-daily dose administration is an impo Several once-daily B(2)-AR agonists or ultra-long-acting B indacaterol, olodaterol, and vilanterol, are already in the n treatment of COPD and asthma, but current recommenda combination with an inhaled corticosteroid. In addition, se antimuscarinic agents, such as glycopyrronium bromide ( umeclidinium bromide (GSK573719), are under developme classes of long-acting bronchodilator drugs, in an attempt possible. This review will describe the pharmacology and t classes of bronchodilator.

**K** Cited by 108 articles

SUPPLEMENTARY INFO

Publication types MeSH terms Substances + expand

ARTICLE TYPE	Address	Journal Article
	Autobiography	Lecture
	Bibliography	Legal Case
SPECIES	Biography	Legislation
	Case Reports	Letter
LANGUAGE	Classical Article	Multicenter Study
	Clinical Conference	News
	Clinical Study	Newspaper Article
SEX	Clinical Trial Protocol	Observational Study
	Clinical Trial, Phase I	Observational Study, Veterinary
JOURNAL	Clinical Trial, Phase II	Overall
	Clinical Trial, Phase III	Patient Education Handout
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AGE	Clinical Trial, Veterinary	Personal Narrative

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